





QUESTIONS

1. Calculate the difference between the following investment proposals:



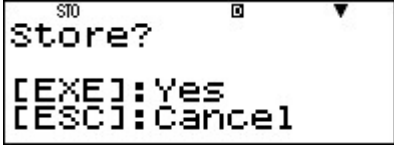
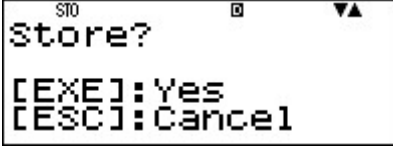
<p>(A) R2 000 is invested annually for 5 successive years, at the end of each year, at 10% p.a. compound interest</p>	<p>(B) R4 103,70 is invested for 5 years at 20% p.a. compound interest</p>
<p>CMPD ∇ 5 EXE 1 0 EXE ∇</p>	<p>CMPD ∇ ∇ 2 0 EXE \leftarrow 4 1 0 3 \cdot 7 0 EXE</p>
	
<p>\leftarrow 2 0 0 0 EXE SOLVE</p>	<p>DEL EXE ∇ DEL EXE SOLVE</p>
	

You can assign a specific value or calculation result to a variable (A, B, C, D, X, Y)


(STO)re the FV into memory A




(STO)re the FV into memory B

<p>SHIFT RCL ∇ ∇</p>	<p>SHIFT RCL ∇ ∇ ∇</p>
	
<p>EXE</p>	<p>EXE</p>
	
<p>EXE</p>	<p>EXE</p>

Subtract the FV of B from the FV of A.

To include the contents of a variable in a calculation use  and the variable

COMP **ALPHA** **CNVR** **=** **ALPHA** **COST** **EXE**



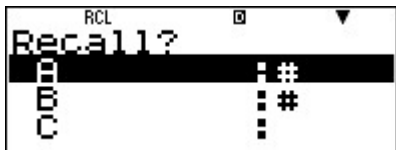
A-B
1998.881216

The difference between the two investment proposals is R1 998,88.

To ReCall the contents of the variables 

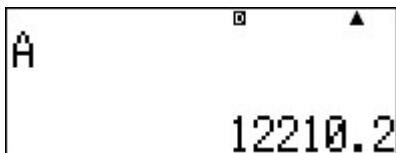
indicates that there is data assigned to the variable

RCL



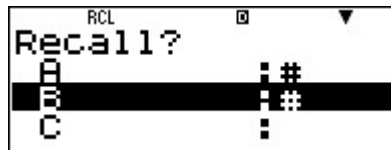
Recall?
A :
B :#
C :#

EXE



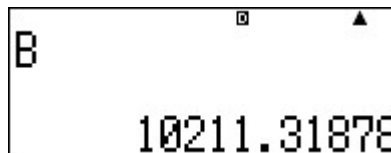
A
12210.2

RCL 



Recall?
A :
B :#
C :#

EXE



B
10211.31878

❖ Clear the calculator's memory before starting a calculation

ON **SHIFT** **9**   **EXE** **EXE** **AC**

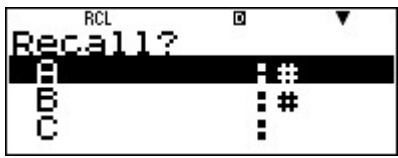
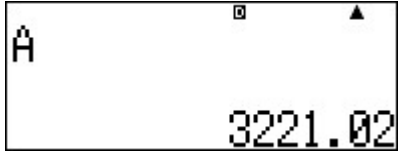
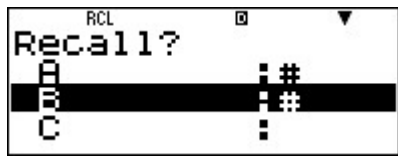

2. What is the difference between R2 000 invested at 10% p.a. compound interest for 5 years, if:

(A) Interest is calculated annually	(B) Interest is calculated semi-annually
<p>[CMPD] [▼] [5] [EXE] [1] [0] [EXE] [←] [2] [0] [0] [0] [EXE]</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <p>n = 5 I% = 10 PV = -2000 PMT=0</p> </div> <p>[▼] [SOLVE]</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <p>I% = 10 PV = -2000 PMT=0 FV = 3221.02</p> </div> <p>[SHIFT] [RCL] [▼] [▼]</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <p>Store? Shortcut1: Shortcut2: A</p> </div> <p>[EXE]</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <p>Store? [EXE]: Yes [ESC]: Cancel</p> </div> <p>[EXE]</p>	<p>[CMPD] [▼] [5] [X] [2] [EXE] [1] [0] [÷] [2] [EXE]</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <p>Set: End n = 10 I% = 5 PV = -2000</p> </div> <p>[▼] [▼] [DEL] [EXE] [SOLVE]</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <p>I% = 5 PV = -2000 PMT=0 FV = 3257.789254</p> </div> <p>[SHIFT] [RCL] [▼] [▼] [▼]</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <p>Store? Shortcut1: Shortcut2: B</p> </div> <p>[EXE]</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <p>Store? [EXE]: Yes [ESC]: Cancel</p> </div> <p>[EXE]</p>
<p>Subtract the FV of A from the FV of B.</p>	
<p>To include the contents of a variable in a calculation use and the variable</p>	
<p>[COMP] [ALPHA] [COST] [=] [ALPHA] [CNVR] [EXE]</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <p>B-A</p> <p style="text-align: right;">36.76925355</p> </div>	

The difference between the two investment options is R36,77.

To ReCall the contents of the variables **RCL**

indicates that there is data assigned to the variable

<p>RCL</p>  <p>EXE</p> 	<p>RCL ▼</p>  <p>EXE</p> 
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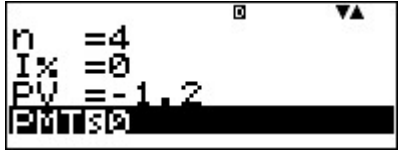
❖ Clear the calculator's memory before starting a calculation

ON **SHIFT** **9** ▼ ▼ **EXE** **EXE** **AC**


3. What is the Growth Rate of the following stream of cash flows?

- 2011: R1,60
- 2010: R1,38
- 2009: R1,32
- 2008: R1,25
- 2007: R1,20

CMPD ▼ **5** **-** **1** **EXE** ▼ **(-)** **1** **.** **2** **0** **EXE**



▼ **1** **.** **6** **0** **EXE** ▲ ▲ ▲ ▲ **SOLVE**



The Growth Rate is 7,46%

❖ Clear the calculator's memory before starting a calculation

ON **SHIFT** **9** ▼ ▼ **EXE** **EXE** **AC**

4. Capital Budgeting Decisions

Net present value (NPV)

Internal rate of return (IRR)

Initial investment	Project A	Project B
		-R84 000
Year	Net cash inflow (R)	Net cash inflow (R)
1	28 000	56 000
2	28 000	24 000
3	28 000	20 000
4	28 000	20 000
5	28 000	20 000

Cost of capital 15%

Project A	Project B																																																								
<p>CASH 1 5 EXE</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>Cash Flow I% = 15 Cash = 0, Editor % NPV: Solve</p> </div> <p>EXE (-) 8 4 0 0 0 EXE 2 8 0 0 0 EXE</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 20px;">1</td><td style="width: 20px;">-</td><td style="width: 20px;">84000</td><td style="width: 20px;"> </td><td style="width: 20px;">X</td><td style="width: 20px;">-</td><td style="width: 20px;">84000</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td></td><td>28000</td><td> </td><td></td><td></td><td>28000</td></tr> </table> </div> <p>2 8 0 0 0 EXE 2 8 0 0 0 EXE 2 8 0 0 0 EXE 2 8 0 0 0 EXE</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 20px;">1</td><td style="width: 20px;">-</td><td style="width: 20px;">84000</td><td style="width: 20px;"> </td><td style="width: 20px;">X</td><td style="width: 20px;">-</td><td style="width: 20px;">84000</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td></td><td>28000</td><td> </td><td></td><td></td><td>28000</td></tr> </table> </div>	1	-	84000		X	-	84000	2		28000				28000	1	-	84000		X	-	84000	2		28000				28000	<p>CASH 1 5 EXE</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>Cash Flow I% = 15 Cash = 0, Editor % NPV: Solve</p> </div> <p>EXE (-) 9 0 0 0 0 EXE 5 6 0 0 0 EXE</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 20px;">1</td><td style="width: 20px;">-</td><td style="width: 20px;">90000</td><td style="width: 20px;"> </td><td style="width: 20px;">X</td><td style="width: 20px;">-</td><td style="width: 20px;">90000</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td></td><td>56000</td><td> </td><td></td><td></td><td>56000</td></tr> </table> </div> <p>2 4 0 0 0 EXE 2 0 0 0 0 EXE 2 0 0 0 0 EXE 2 0 0 0 0 EXE</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 20px;">1</td><td style="width: 20px;">-</td><td style="width: 20px;">90000</td><td style="width: 20px;"> </td><td style="width: 20px;">X</td><td style="width: 20px;">-</td><td style="width: 20px;">90000</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td></td><td>56000</td><td> </td><td></td><td></td><td>56000</td></tr> </table> </div>	1	-	90000		X	-	90000	2		56000				56000	1	-	90000		X	-	90000	2		56000				56000
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2		56000				56000																																																			

Project A	Project B
<p>ESC ▼ ▼</p> <pre>Cash Flow Ix =15 Csh=0,Editor x NPV: Solve</pre> <p>EXE</p> <pre>NPV=9860.342744</pre> <p>ESC ▼</p> <pre>Ix =15 Csh=0,Editor x NPV: Solve</pre> <p>EXE</p> <pre>IRR=19.85770979</pre>	<p>ESC ▼ ▼</p> <pre>Cash Flow Ix =15 Csh=0,Editor x NPV: Solve</pre> <p>EXE</p> <pre>NPV=11372.02446</pre> <p>ESC ▼</p> <pre>Ix =15 Csh=0,Editor x NPV: Solve</pre> <p>EXE</p> <pre>IRR=21.65011673</pre>
<p><i>Net Present Value (NPV) is R9 860,34</i> <i>Internal Rate of Return (IRR) is 19,8577%</i></p>	<p><i>Net Present Value (NPV) is R11 372,02</i> <i>Internal Rate of Return (IRR) is 21,6501%</i></p>

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